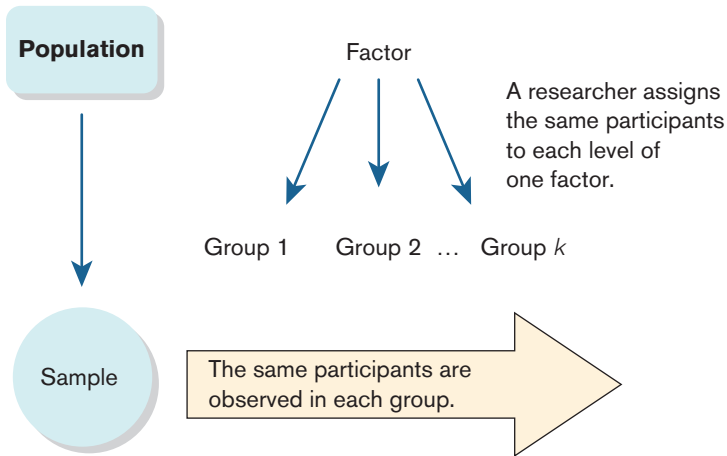


**FIGURE 13.1** The Within-Subjects Design



One sample of participants is selected from the population, and participants are observed in each group or at each level of a factor.